



2022 Advice for the Ophthalmology Residency Match

June 1, 2022

Purpose of this Webinar

- In this 90-minute webinar with Q&A, department chairs, medical student and resident educators in ophthalmology, as well as those who also hold roles in the dean's office will share guidance about applying for this year's ophthalmology residency match. Presenters will cover tips related to personal statements, rotations, letters of recommendation, virtual interviews, assessing residency program fit, integrated internships, and more.
- We will give you the latest available information regarding this year's match.
- Attendees will receive a handout with links to useful resources.
- This webinar and associated handout will be posted







Overview of the Topics

- SF Match Timeline and What's New? Rukhsana Mirza, MD, MS
- Ophthalmology Residency Process -Developing your Story – Keith Carter, MD
- The Ophthalmology Away Elective Lisa Kelly, MD, MEd
- Identifying Mentors for LORs / What's a Good Letter? – Daniel Knoch, MD
- Advice from the Dean's Office Chris Alabiad, MD

- The Personal Statement Nandini Gandhi, MD
- Altus Suite for Ophthalmology Residency Applications – Jeffrey SooHoo, MD, MBA
- Assessment of a Program Jeff Pettey, MD, MBA
- Advice for the 2022 Match Cycle: Interviews/Scheduling/Open Houses – R. Michael Siatkowski, MD, MBA
- Open Q/A







Chris Alabiad, MD Assistant Dean for Student Affairs Bascom Palmer Eye Institute University of Miami



Keith D. Carter, MD Chair and DEO University of Iowa Hospital



Nandini Gandhi, MD Residency Program Director UC Davis Eye Center



Lisa Kelly, MD, MEd Director of Medical Student Education University of Cincinnati



Daniel Knoch, MD Director of Medical Student Education University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health



Jeff Pettey, MD, MBA Residency Program Director Moran Eye Center University of Utah



R. Michael Siatkowski, MD, MBA Chair and Residency Program Director University of Oklahoma



Jeffrey SooHoo, MD, MBA Residency Program Director University of Colorado



MODERATOR Rukhsana Mirza, MD, MS Director of Medical Student Education Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine



MODERATOR Anju Goyal, MD Director of Medical Student Education Kresge Eye Institute Wayne State University Detroit Medical Center



Q/A ASSISTANT Prithvi Sankar, MD Director of Medical Student Education Scheie Eye Institute University of Pennsylvania



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Housekeeping Items

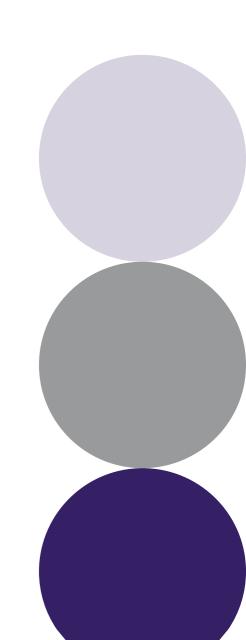
- Use the Q&A function to ask questions and communicate with panelists
- This webinar is being recorded







POLL

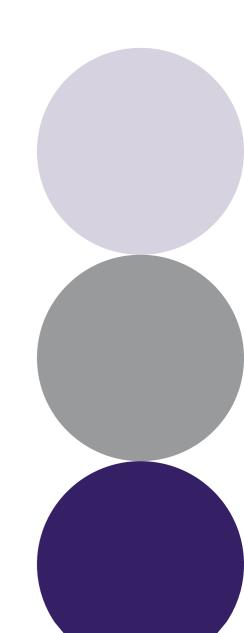


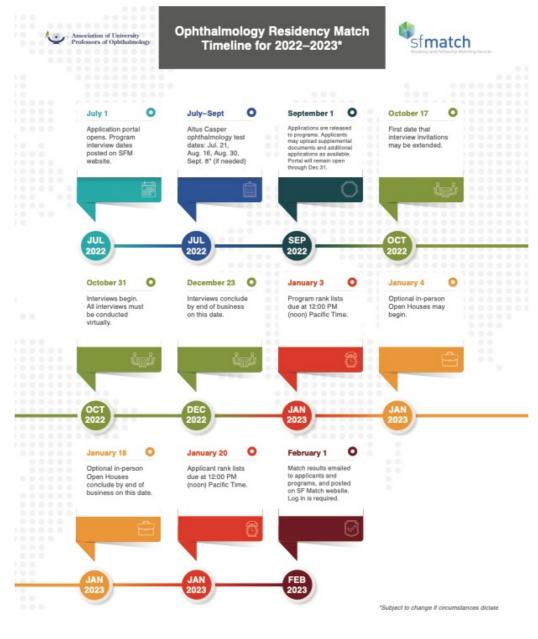




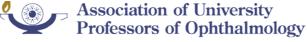
SF Match Timeline and What's New?

Rukhsana G. Mirza, MD, MS Ryan-Pusateri Professor of Ophthalmology Professor of Ophthalmology and Medical Education Northwestern University/ Feinberg School of Medicine June 1, 2022











Interviews

- Will remain virtual this year
- Cap on interviews for candidate 15





Timeline

- JUL 1, 2022 Portal opens
- SEPT 1 Completed application released; portal remains open
- OCT 17 First date interview invitations may be extended
- OCT 31 First date for virtual interviews
- DEC 23 Last date for interviews

- JAN 3, 2023 Program rank lists due
- JAN 4 In-person open houses begin *
- JAN 18 Last day for in-person open houses
- JAN 20 Applicant rank lists due
- FEB 1 Match results released







Personal Statement

Changed in 2021

- In order to increase diversity within the profession and to obtain a more holistic review of applicants, the former one-page personal statement has been replaced.
- o 500-word autobiographical sketch.
- The application will contain a list of several short essay questions, and applicants will be asked to choose two of them to answer. (250 words each)
 - The questions will remain unchanged from last year
 - Can be customized for program







USMLE Step 2

• Applicants are not required to submit USMLE Step 2 scores, but may do so voluntarily



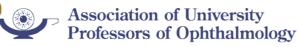


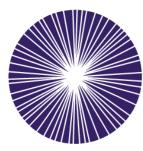


Altus Suite – Holistic Review

- Multi-level assessment of ophthalmology residency applicants
 - o Professionalism
 - o Social intelligence
 - o Value alignment







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Ophthalmology Residency Process Developing Your Story

Keith D. Carter, MD Professor and Chair Department of Ophthalmology & Visual Sciences University of Iowa



YOUR Story

- o Prior to filling out your application, it is important to reflect on your experiences
- How have you gotten to where you are now?
- o What have you overcome?
- What experiences will demonstrate the person you are now and the resident and physician you will be?
 - Life events, experiences in school, research, clinical care, community service, advocacy etc.







Considerations

- If there is a noticeable gap or concern in your application this could be addressed in the autobiographical statement or short answer section.
 - o Examples: time off for medical or academic reasons, academic probation
 - o This is a personal decision.
 - o Discuss this with a trusted advisor







Personal Statement

- If you're inspired now and want to get started...
 - o Work on an outline of your proudest accomplishments
 - Look over your CV for experiences to highlight
 - Reflect on the personal qualities you want to share with the committee
- Work through numerous drafts and revisions
- Ask mentors, family and friends to review
 - Your parents will be proud of reading your accomplishments!
- Don't misspell O-p-h-t-h-a-l-m-o-l-o-g-y
- These steps will help you gather your thoughts for the personal statement described later in the webinar and also your interview









The Ophthalmology Away Elective

Lisa Kelly, MD, MEd Taylor Asbury Professor Director of Medical Student Education Department of Ophthalmology University of Cincinnati College of Medicine



What is an Away Elective?

An away elective is not required to match in ophthalmology

- M4 elective at a location other than your home institution
- An opportunity to broaden your experience and exposure to ophthalmology.
- Coordinated by the AAMC VSLO (Visiting student learning opportunities)
- Requires an application submitted via VSAS



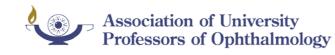


Away Elective Timeline





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Why Do an Away Elective?

Pro

- Exposure to a new ophthalmology learning environment
- Opportunity to work with a mentor
- Concentrated exposure to a particular topic of interest in ophthalmology
- Increased chance of being offered a residency interview

Con

- Financial cost
- Opportunity cost
- Schools have different academic calendars
- You may not get your first choice of program(s)

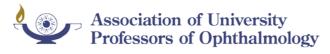




Determining Where to Do an Away Elective

- Consult with your mentor(s)
- Seek advice from older students and residents
- Consider desired geographic locations
- Consider locations where you will have social support
- Consider programs with clinical strength in your area of interest
- Consult Texas Star or Doximity for program information



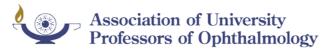




How to Ace the Application Process

- Study and understand the VSAS application process
- Visit individual program websites for additional information
- Start your investigation early
- Stay organized consider creating a spreadsheet
- Know which immunizations are required
- Arrange a social support system if possible housing, transportation and daily living.





Put your Best Foot Forward on Away Electives

- Know as much as you can about the program
- Read about the faculty that you will work with
- Review the syllabus and know what will be expected of you
- Have a support system in place for housing and transportation

- Make sure that your clinical ophthalmology skills are polished
- Practice your presentation skills
- Review your fund of knowledge
- Be pleasant to everyone that you interact with







Long-term Benefits

- Let faculty and residents know of your interest in the away residency program
- Send thank you notes/ follow-up email letting key faculty know that you appreciated the opportunity
- Stay connected via research projects or other opportunities. This is an opportunity to enhance your professional network and identify potential mentors.





Take Aways

- Consider doing an away elective early
- Study the VSAS process know it well
- Be clear about your goals and objectives
- Optimize your application
- Be prepared to do an outstanding job during your away elective





References

- VSAS/VSLO application process <u>https://students-residents.aamc.org/visiting-</u> student-learning-opportunities/visiting-student-learning-opportunities-1
- Texas Star <u>https://www.utsouthwestern.edu/education/medical-school/about-the-school/student-affairs/texas-star.html</u>
- URIM opportunities <u>https://students-residents.aamc.org/students/explore-urim-opportunities-visiting-students</u>



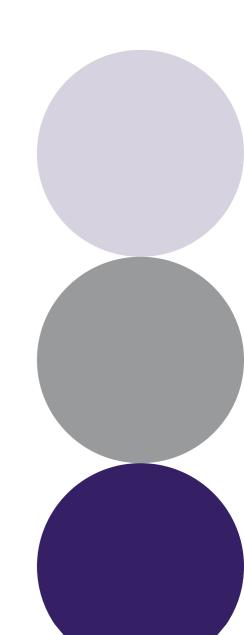






Identifying Mentors for LORs What's a Good Letter?

Daniel W. Knoch, MD University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health Director of Medical Student Education Vice Chair of Education and Faculty Development June 1, 2022





A Strong LOR Should Tell a Story: Yours!



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- Trust in the teller: length of relationship is key!!!
- Drama: personal achievements (clinical, research, surgical), leadership, potential hardships (scores, not matching)
- Relatability: professionalism, team, aspects that set you above the rest
- Familiarity: person writing should sound like they know you well
- Immersion: make us want to match you!!

How to Get a Strong Letter: Choosing a Mentor

- Start early if possible: website, other students' experiences
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How to Get a Strong Letter: Choosing a Mentor

- Start early if possible: website, other students' experiences
- Track record of mentorship
- Enthusiastic
- Approachable/available
- Coach
- Hear you









How to Get a Strong Letter: Mentee Traits

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How to Get a Strong Letter: Mentee Traits

- Listen well (feedback)
- Eager to learn (prepare topics, practice exam skills)
- Trustworthy
- Timely (project deadlines, clinic/surgery start times)
- Enthusiastic
- Respectful (gratitude, clinic staff!)









How to Ask for a Strong LOR

- Should be easy if relationship
- Can do in person or email
- Use phrase like, "Thank you again for all your valuable teaching. Would you be willing to write me a very strong letter of recommendation"
- Give <u>at least</u> 4 weeks notice
- If answer is yes, set up a meeting
 - Email CV, personal statement, known deadlines, anything you want to highlight, details needed for submission (applicant number, where to submit, etc.)
 - Should discuss whether hardships should be in LOR (poor grades/scores, didn't match)
 - o Reminder email, and don't forget to thank them!







Thank You and Good Luck!

More information available on the Medical Students section of the AAO/AUPO website at: www.aao.org/medical-students

Interested in Ophthalmology?

Ophthalmology is one of the most satisfying medical professions. This is due in large part to the broad scope of ophthalmic practice, which includes medicine and surgery, treatment of pediatric and adult patients and provision of primary care as well as highly specialized treatment. Also, because of the nature and wide prevalence of eye problems, the patient's relationship with an ophthalmologist continues over many years, often throughout the patient's life.

Educational Resources

What Every Medical Student Should Know Basic Ophthalmology Textbook **Basic Ophthalmology Anki Decks** Guide to the Bedside Adult Ophthalmic Exam Guide to the Bedside Pediatric Ophthalmic Exam **Interactive Cases** Interactive Figures Medical Knowledge Videos

Practice of Ophthalmology

About Ophthalmology Practice Careers in Ophthalmology Video Series Medical Student Webinars

Getting into Ophthalmology

AUPO Resources Residency Match Basics Residency Structure Minority Ophthalmology Mentoring Program Medical Student Webinars

Commitment to Diversity

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion LGBTQ+ and the Academy Minority Ophthalmology Mentoring Program Support for LGBTQ Members in Ophthalmology



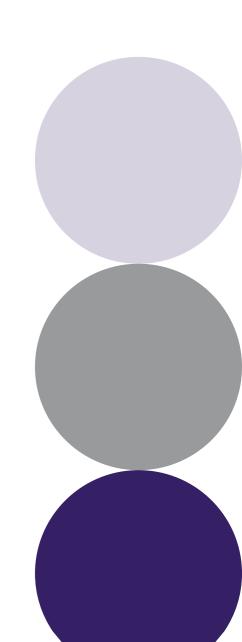






Advice from the Dean's Office

Chris Alabiad, MD Assistant Dean for Student Affairs Ophthalmology Residency Program Director Professor of Clinical Ophthalmology Bascom Palmer Eye Institute University of Miami Miller School of Medicine



Is Ophthalmology the Right Career for Me?

- Gauging interest
 - o Clinic/OR shadowing opportunities
 - Virtual opportunities: Grand Rounds, Lectures, Conferences
- Identify an ophthalmology mentor





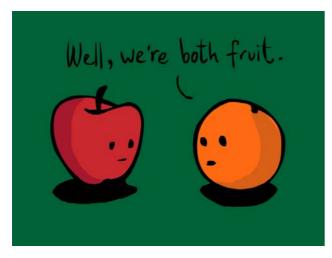




How do I stack up against the crowd?

Factors to Consider:

- Class Standing
- Research Accomplishments
- Unique Interests/Talents



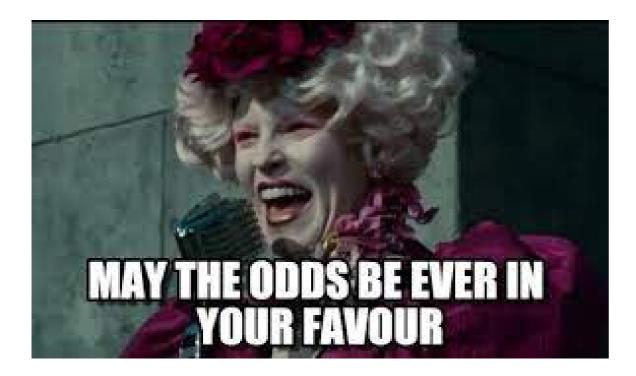
- Adversity
- Supportive Mentor
- Leadership/Service
- USMLE Step 1 Score
 - Decreasing importance
 - Displayed as P/F on application
 - Programs will receive score reports







How Does One Improve Their Odds?



- No "one size fits all" answer
- Can't undo certain metrics
- But you can ...
 - o Try to do well on USMLE Step 2 CK
 - Demonstrate dedication to/passion for the field through research and service







Speaking of USMLE Step 2 CK...

- When should I take it?
- How important is it?
- How long to prepare for it?
- What if my score comes in after I submit my application?



United States Medical Licensing Examination®







What Options Can I Consider if I Don't Measure Up?

- Are you "Ophthalmology or bust"
 - o Consider a research year
 - Not a guarantee to secure a match the following year
- Are you happy in any clinical setting?
 - o Consider double applying







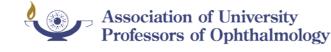
Taking a Year Off for Research/Other Degree



- Important factors:
 - Identify a supportive mentor with a track record of success
 - Identify a research topic that stimulates you
- Consider applying for a research fellowship
 - NIH Medical Research Scholars Program
 - o RPB Medical Student Research Fellowship
 - Home institution student research programs



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Working on the MSPE/Deans Letter

- Work closely with your advising dean on 3 unique characteristics/contributions
- Review your clerkship narratives for accuracy







It's Time to Apply! Where Do I Apply?

- Tips to applying SMART:
 - IGNORE THE RANKINGS!! This is about YOU!
 - o Reflect on YOUR learning style and career goals
 - Do you prefer an independent vs closely supervised environment?
 - Is research a big component of your future career?
 - Could you be fellowship bound vs comprehensive ophthalmology?
 - Are there "life" mentors and "career" mentors you identify with at the program?
 - How important is proximity to your family/social support system?
 - Talk to your ophthalmology mentor to identify programs aligning with above





Thank you!





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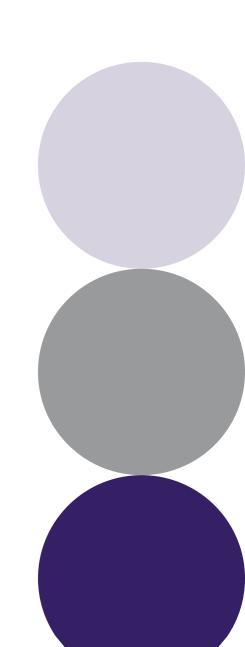
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The Personal Statement

Nandini Gandhi, MD UC Davis Eye Center



Personal Statement: Then

General personal statement

- o Potential for vague answers
- o Not as helpful for holistic review
- Potential for anxiety among applicants







Personal Statement: Now

- Autobiographical Statement:
 - A chance to share your journey to ophthalmology and what distinguishes you as an applicant
 - o 500 words

- Short Answer Questions:
 - Applicants will choose two short answer questions (250 words each)





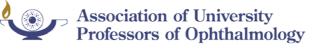
Personal Statement: Short answer questions

Last Year's Questions (Choose 2 - - 250 words each):

- What does resilience mean to you? Describe a situation in your personal or professional life where you have demonstrated resilience.
- If you were to start an ophthalmology residency program, what would be the three core values you would base it on?
- Describe a way in which you will add diversity to your residency class. This may relate to your background, upbringing, life experiences, professional/personal interest, or educational path.
- Describe an important mentor and relate how that person has been helpful to you.









Personal Statement: Customization

- Applicants may create and save multiple personal statements and assign specific statements to specific programs
 - Can be a way for you to "signal" your interest to certain programs





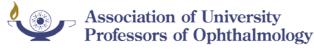


Personal Statement: Do's and Don'ts

- Do use this as a chance to tell your story
 - Prior careers
 - Impactful experiences
 - Gaps in your training
 - Weak spots in your application
- Do have a second set of eyes on your work

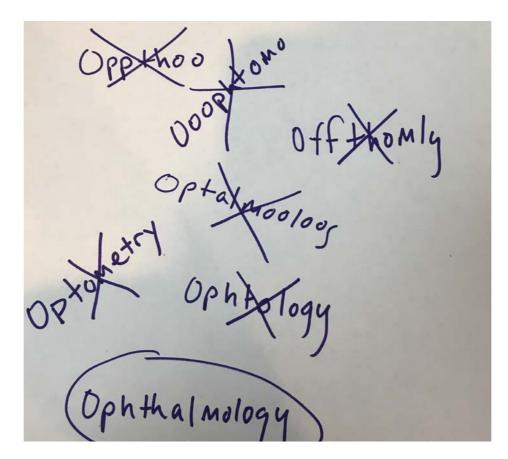
- ✓ Don't be redundant
- Don't explain why ophthalmology is interesting in general
- ✓ Don't over-customize
- Don't use cliché phrases that are likely overused- "The eyes are the window to the soul"







Best of Luck for a Successful Match!





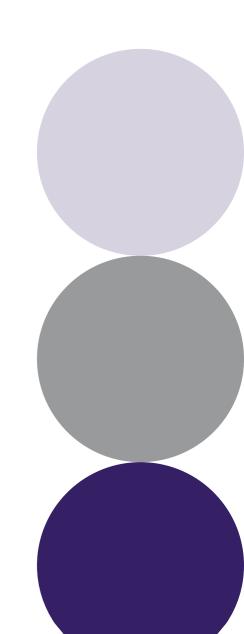






Altus Suite for Ophthalmology Residency Applications

Jeffrey R. SooHoo, MD, MBA Associate Professor of Ophthalmology Residency Program Director Assistant Dean of Admissions University of Colorado School of Medicine





Outline for the next 5 minutes

- What is Altus Suite?
- Why is ophthalmology adding this to the application?
- How will programs use Altus Suite?







What is Altus Suite?

- CASPer situational judgment test (SJT) ~ 90-minute test, online
 - o Open ended responses
 - Assess applicants' ability to reflect and respond to various interpersonal and and professional dilemmas
- Duet value alignment tool
- Snapshot one way video response
 - CASPer may be familiar to you 95% of US and Canadian medical schools use Altus tools in their admissions processes
 - o Able to practice CASPer and Snapshot



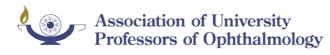




How and When Will I Complete?

- Altus will be holding webinars starting in June to explain the process
- Multiple dates to complete CASPer
 - o Applicant support team for scheduling, support, etc
 - o Duet and Snapshot on demand/on your schedule (with a deadline)





How are Results Communicated to Programs/Applicants?

- Applicants will get a quartile score for CASPer
- Applicants will also get their Duet profile
- Programs will get applicants CASPer scores
- Programs will see applicants' Duet profiles
- Programs can view Snapshot responses on demand







Why is Ophthalmology Adding This?

- Enhances our goal of holistic review
- Add in more information about non-cognitive competencies
- Creates a more diverse interview pool by decreasing reliance on other metrics such as USMLE Step 2







How will Programs use Altus Suite?

- Like all other pieces of information, variably
- AUPO is allowing programs to opt into different groups that will use information from Altus at various stages in the application and interview process
 - This will allow us to better understand how to use these data and when they add the most value to the process







Data

- Webinars will share information about test development, reliability, predictability, etc
- <u>www.takealtus.com</u> for more useful information (note UME versus GME content/assessments are different)









Assessment of a Program

Jeff Pettey, MD, MBA Residency Program Director, Vice Chair Education Moran Eye Center, University or Utah June 1, 2022

No Financial Disclosures

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Match Algorithm





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Match Algorithm





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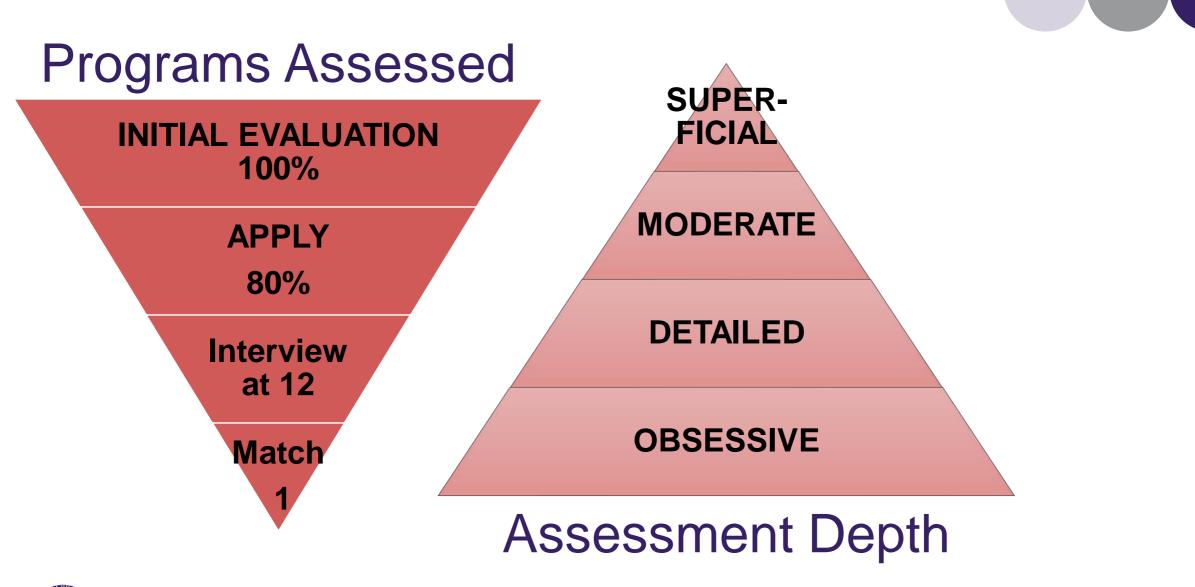


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Program Assessment Pearls



Lean Into Bias

Sampling Bias Confirmation Bias Familiarity Heuristic

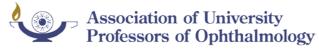
Limited Information and Data



Culture, Culture, Culture



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Program Generated Content

- Websites
- Virtual Open Houses
- Promotional Materials



Q	Ophthalmology residency		
Q	ophthalmology residency		
Q	ophthalmology residency programs		
λ	ophthalmology residency rankings		
Z	ophthalmology residency salary		
Q	ophthalmology residency rankings 2021		
Q	ophthalmology residency step 1 score		
Z	ophthalmology residency interview questions		
ζ	ophthalmology residency competitiveness		
Q	ophthalmology residency lifestyle		
Q	ophthalmology residency years		
		Google Search	I'm Feeling Lucky





Program Assessment TOOLS

- Doximity's Residency Navigator
- SF Match
- AMA's FREIDA
- GME Track
- ACGME

















Dark Web - Web Comments Section



eyeballin23 Today at 1:19 PM I have a mini crush on the Colorado PD @kim999999 ooh sounds juicy explain



kim99999 Today at 1:20 PM idk I just watched a video of him talking about the program



eyeballin23 Today at 1:20 PM Will have to check out. I know I def have a crush on WVU PD (like not in a weird way I just love him ok?) (he's like 70)



aussie1 Today at 1:21 PM Rumor has it he is the nicest ophtho PD there is



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Dark Web

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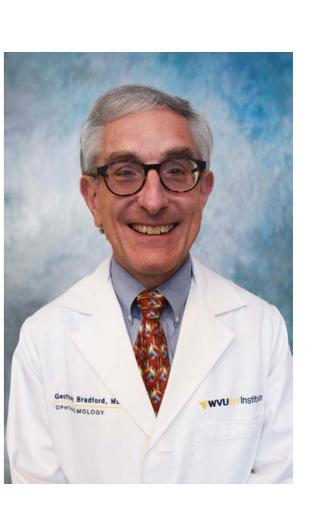


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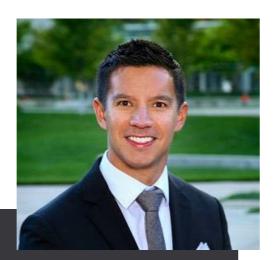
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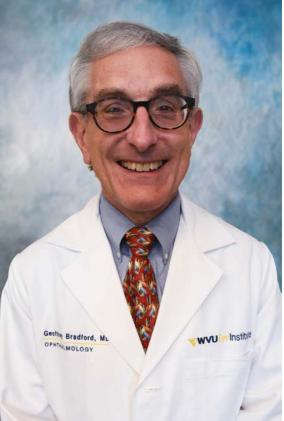
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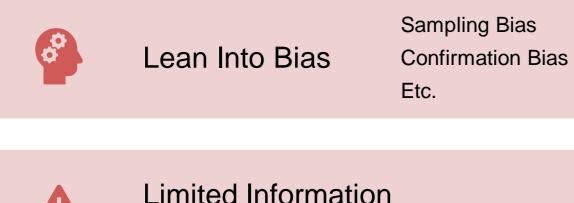


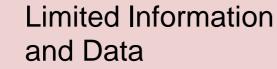






Program Assessment Pearls







Culture, Culture, Culture

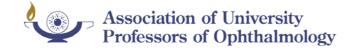












Advice for the 2022 Match Cycle: Interviews/Scheduling/Open Houses

R. Michael Siatkowski, MD, MBA Chair, SF Match Oversight Committee CEO, Dean McGee Eye Institute Edward L. Gaylord Professor and Chair Department of Ophthalmology, University of Oklahoma

Interviews

- All interviews will be virtual
- Cap of 15
- All are scheduled through the SFM Central Scheduler
 - o Cannot hold overlapping interviews or more than 15
 - o Demonstration
- First date programs extend interviews October 17
- Interview season October 31 December 23





Post Interview Process

- Program rank lists due January 3
- Live, in person open houses January 4-18
- Applicant rank lists due January 20
- Match day February 1







Open Houses

- Attempted for 2021-2022 cycle but altered by omicron
- Low-stress optional opportunity for applicants to visit programs at which they have interviewed
- Easily scheduled like interviews through SF Match platform
- When?
 - o <u>After</u> programs submit their rank lists
 - o **Before** applicants submit their rank lists









Live Open Houses

- No limit on number of open houses that applicants may attend
- Up to 4 hours in length
- May include one meal/reception
- Tour of facilities, city highlights, campus
- Information sharing and socialization with residents, fellows, faculty, PC
- NO interviews, discussion of rank lists, or coercive activity permitted
 - o Coercive activity should be reported to AUPO









2022 Advice for the Ophthalmology Residency Match

Question & Answer

Webinar Handout: https://bit.ly/3wYu0lm



Thank you for attending!

Webinar Handout: https://bit.ly/3wYu0lm



